E·S·R·C ECONOMIC & SOCIAL RESEARCH COUNCIL

Financial Review of Research Applications Brian Hooper (ESRC)





Full Economic Costing (fEC) Framework

- ➤ Transparent Approach to Costing (TRAC) system operated across University Sector
- ➤ Research Council (RC) funding framework provides Joint electronic submission (JeS) application facility to registered researchers
- Funding Guidelines on eligible costs
- > Scheme rules and guidance provide further support for would be applicants
- > Research Organisation (RO) staff are expected to be trained to produce fEC applications using TRAC data and agreed fEC formats for costings
- RO controls expected to be in place to vet costed applications



Application Validation Checks

JES System Checks on

- 1. Overall completeness of documentation
- 2. Institutional and researcher eligibility
- 3. Compliance with business rules

RC Checks on

- 1. Data completeness
- 2. Errors in applications
- 3. Reasonableness of application
- 4. Adequacy of Justification of Requirements



Peer Review Processes

- Levels of Resources sought appropriate to undertake/complete the project
- Includes consideration of under as well as over costing
- Value for Money (VFM) considerations include reviewing justification for staff resource, equipment, T & S and other costs
- **EXCLUDES** questioning of indirects and estates (i.e. overhead inclusions)
- Reviewers are expected to consider the skill requirement for staff resourcing but not the salary of individual researchers
- Also may seek re-assurance about the levels of other resource requirements e.g. access to costed research facilities



Office Checks

- Review of accuracy of costings
- Review of Justifications of Requirements
- ➤ Check on admissibility of items sought (e.g. whether allowed for via overhead costs)
- ➤ Consideration of availability of researcher time against other known commitments
- Reasonableness checks/follow up on TRAC indirect and estate rates applied in costings
- ➤ Background assurance available from Cross Council assurance programmes (Quality Assurance Value (QAV) TRAC, Finance Assurance Programme (FAP)



Mechanisms to Revise Costings

- Rejection/Re-submission
- JES Doc Sync function for other changes to scope/costs (i.e. through the JES system)
- Ten day turnaround JES process for university re-calculation of indirects and estates related to required changes in staff resource
- Cuts to amounts awarded e.g. relating to invalid costs
- Indexation of agreed sums



Financial Approval

- >Approval of investment: by Executive under delegated powers
- ➤ Includes ensuring budget cover is available
- >Ensuring that investment is within RC vires (i.e. ambit and powers)
- Investment achieves VFM
- ➤ Check that all related peer review and other processes completed as approved by Council
- ➤ Includes related party checks/clearances



Contract Approval

- Approval/Sign Off of Contract
- Ensuring that all financial aspects are correct
- All RCs issue grants under Cross Council standard terms and conditions
- Plus specific terms relating specifically to an individual grant e.g.
 - Award Deliverables
 - Financial Controls
 - Risk Management



Acceptance/Start Up

- >Award offer to Institution has a cash limited value
- ➤ Institution required to formally accept offer within a set time
- Acceptance triggers payments against an agreed payment profile
- > Payment normally paid on quarterly basis in arrears



Post Award Payments

- ➤ Grant Payments may be subject to re-profiling e.g. reflecting agreed grant extensions
- **≻**Cash limit increases
- > Framework provides for interim expenditure statements/annual claims
- >At end of grant, Institutions required to provide final claim/final expenditure statement within three months of end date, and final report
- Financial sanctions may be applied in the event of late claims or reports
- ➤ Within the fEC funding framework, Directly Allocated (DA) costs (researcher costs, indirects and estates) are paid against original estimates. Directly Incurred (DI) costs are paid against actual expenditure
- >RCUK Funding Assurance programme visits include voucher checks. Individual RCs may also request transaction details/vouchers within HQ final claim checks